

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 (General Welfare Clause); Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (Necessary and Proper Clause).

By Mr. BRADY of Texas:

H.R. 942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. HIRONO:

H.R. 943.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 12: To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 13: To provide and maintain a Navy.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 14: To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces.

By Mr. CAMPBELL:

H.R. 944.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 2 of Section 3 of Article IV of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. HASTINGS of Washington:

H.R. 946.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution: "To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or office thereof."

By Mr. HINOJOSA:

H.R. 947.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LOEBSACK:

H.R. 948.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Clause 16 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mrs. MALONEY:

H.R. 949.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, which reads: To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with Indian Tribes.

By Mr. MATHESON:

H.R. 950.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. MCCAUL:

H.R. 951.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution of the United States reads: "No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law . . ." This establishes the congressional power of the purse which grants Congress the authority to appropriate funds and place limits and conditions on their use.

By Mr. MILLER of North Carolina:

H.R. 952.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 953.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Make College Affordable Act is justified by the Sixteenth Amendment which, by granting Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, clearly gives Congress the power to help middle-class Americans afford college by making college tuition tax deductible.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 954.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Family Education Freedom Act is justified by the Sixteenth Amendment which, by granting Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, clearly gives Congress the power to provide American families with tax relief so they can devote more of their own resources to their children's education.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 955.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Professional Educators Tax Relief Act is justified by the Sixteenth Amendment which, by granting Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, clearly gives Congress the power to provide tax relief to America's hard-working educators.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 956.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Education Improvement Tax Cut Act is authorized by the Sixteenth Amendment which, by granting Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, clearly gives Congress the power to provide the American people with tax relief so they can devote more of their own resources to improving education.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 957.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Teacher's Tax Cut Act is justified by the Sixteenth Amendment which, by granting Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, clearly gives Congress the power to provide tax relief to America's hard-working teachers.

By Mr. PAUL:

H.R. 958.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The We the People Act is authorized by Article 1, Section 8 and Article 3, Section 1 which gives the Congress power to establish and limit the jurisdiction of lower federal courts as well as Article III, Section 2 who gives Congress the power to make exceptions to Supreme Court regulations.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 959.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky:

H.R. 960.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3—granting Congress the authority to make rules for the government and regulate commerce among the States.

By Mr. RUPPERSBERGER:

H.R. 961.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

1) Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14, Military Regulation.

2) The First Amendment to the Constitution permits time, place and manner restrictions on free speech.

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:

H.R. 962.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 7 of the Constitution.

By Mr. SMITH of Texas:

H.R. 963.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority to enact this bill is derived from, but may not be limited to, Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, of the Constitution, which grants Congress authority to provide for the common defense of the United States; Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, of the Constitution, which grants Congress authority to regulate Commerce with foreign nations and among the several states; and Article I, Section 8, Clause 9; Article III, Section 1, Clause 1; and Article III, Section 2, Clause 2, of the Constitution, which grants Congress authority over federal courts.

By Ms. BALDWIN:

H.J. Res. 47.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 3: Mrs. ADAMS, Mr. BILBRAY, Mr. BUCHON, Mr. CULBERSON, Mr. HECK, Mrs. LUMMIS, Mr. MICA, and Mr. REED.

H.R. 5: Mr. TURNER.

H.R. 21: Mr. YODER.

H.R. 24: Mr. COSTA, Mr. PLATTS, Mr. NEUGEBAUER, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. BOREN, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. SUTTON, Mr. FORTENBERRY, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. PETRI, Mr. GUTHRIE, and Mr. MCCOTTER.

H.R. 25: Mr. GIBBS and Ms. JENKINS.

H.R. 38: Mr. LANDRY.

H.R. 50: Mr. GRIMM.

H.R. 58: Mrs. ADAMS.

H.R. 83: Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. CARNAHAN, Mr. LEWIS of Georgia, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. FUDGE, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. POLIS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. RUSH, Mr. COHEN, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. MOORE, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. BASS of California, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. REYES, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. MORAN, and Mr. SERRANO.

H.R. 97: Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. TURNER, and Mr. KLINE.

H.R. 100: Mr. TURNER, Mr. BACHUS, and Mr. BARLETTA.

H.R. 104: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H.R. 118: Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee.

H.R. 127: Mr. YODER.

H.R. 153: Mr. HARRIS and Mr. BARLETTA.

H.R. 198: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. ELLMERS, and Mrs. DAVIS of California.

H.R. 214: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina.

H.R. 217: Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas.

H.R. 234: Mr. STUTZMAN.

H.R. 333: Mr. MCNERNEY, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. STARK, and Ms. RICHARDSON.

H.R. 344: Mr. ROSS of Florida.

H.R. 350: Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. STARK, Mr. SABLON, and Mr. WEINER.

H.R. 360: Mr. WHITFIELD.

H.R. 361: Mr. FORBES, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. LANDRY, Mr. STUTZMAN, Mr. SCALISE, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, Mr. BURGESS, and Mr. NEUGEBAUER.